

# **Flight Test Instrumentation Package for the L-29 Delfin Turbojet**

*For the  
Quarterly Review of the NASA/FAA Joint University  
Program for Air Transportation Research  
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# Purpose

- Hardware/software sensor testbed
- Software INS/GPS integration
- Noise versus dynamic tracking error trade off
- Synthetic aperture radar
- Aircraft system id/flight control design educational tool



# Flight Test Vehicle



- **L - 29 Delfin**
- **High Altitude 11 Km**
- **High Speed 354 knots**
- **Fully Aerobatic**

Flight Specs Taken From <http://aeroweb.brooklyn.cuny.edu/specs/aero/l-29.htm>



# Delphin Equipment

- Navigation Grade INS
- Industrial Keyboard
- Shock-hardened Computer
- Industrial Flat Panel Display
- NovAtel GPS Receiver
- Tactical Grade IMU

\*The IMU will be integrated into the system at a later date

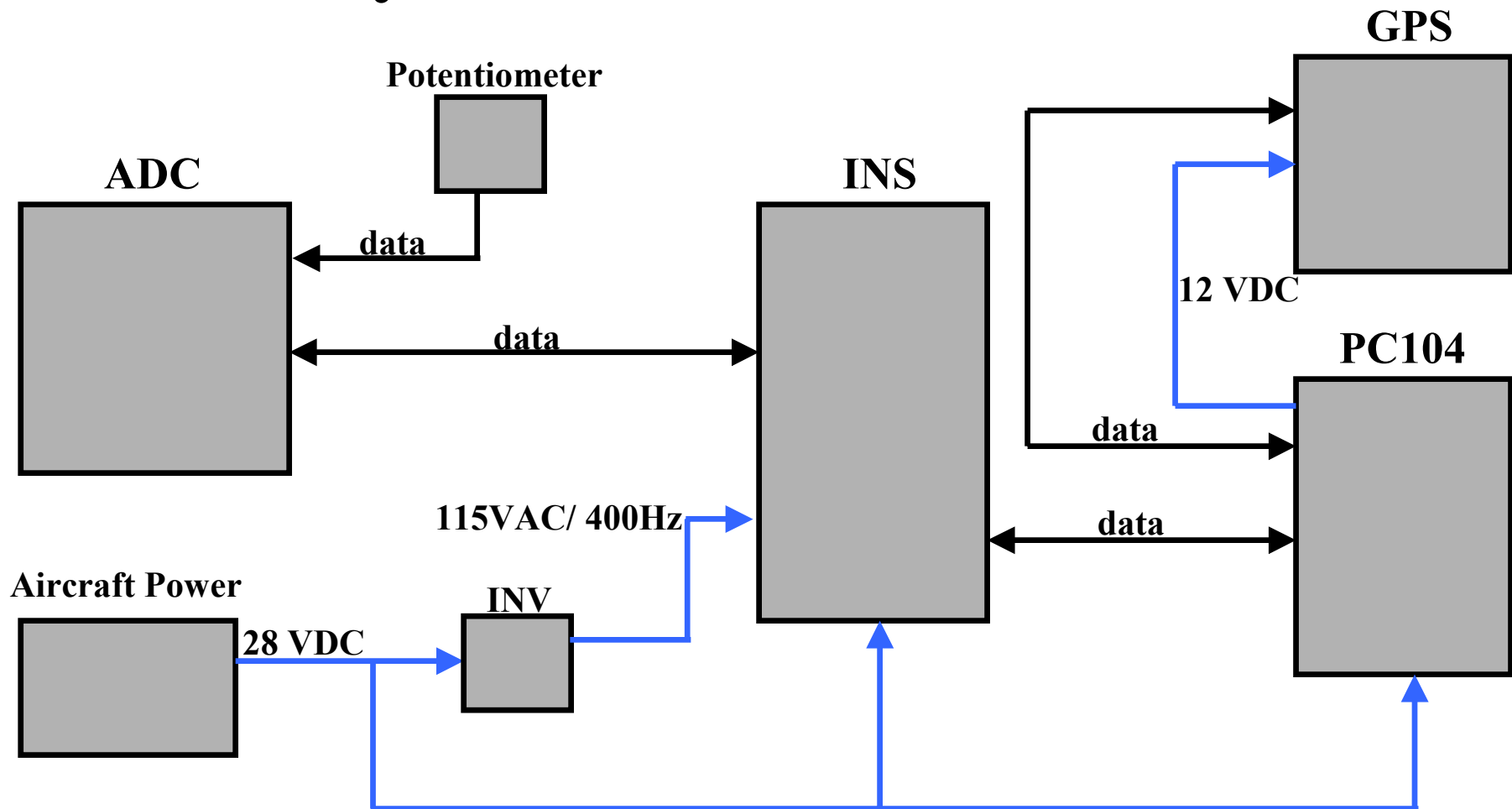


# Project Development

- Initial equipment installation is complete
- GPS and INS data collected simultaneously in real time
- In process of supplying INS unit with 28VDC



# System Block Schematic



— Power

— Data



# INS Data Collection System Power Specifications

Unit	Voltage	Current	Power
INS	115VAC/400HZ	2A	230W
INS (backup)	28VDC	10A	280W
INS Cooling Fan	28VDC		
PC104	8-32VDC	11A Max	85W Max
ADC	28VDC	350mA	10W Max
Monitor	12VDC	3.5A	42W
GPS	6-18VDC		2.8W(3.3W Max)



# PC104 Power Distribution

Component	Voltage	Current	Power
CPU Module	5VDC	2A(1.5A Max)	10W
CM102 Floppy	5VDC	125mA	625mW
CMT107 Hard-drive	5VDC	1 A max(fused)	5W
Network Card	5VDC	200mA	1W
Keyboard	5VDC	200mA	1W
GPS	+12VDC	235mA	2.8W





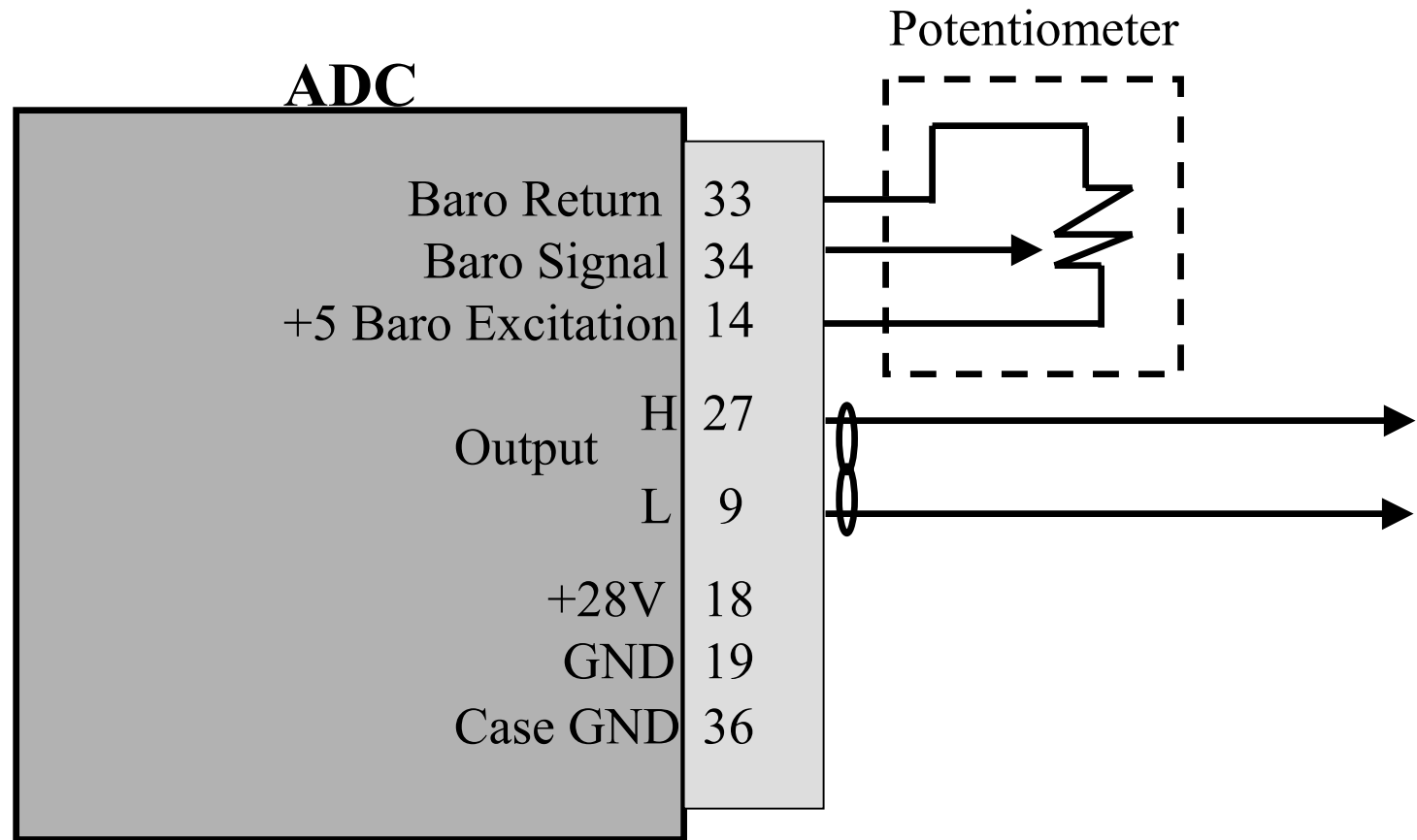
# PC104 Power Availability

Voltage	Current	Power
5VDC	12A	60W
+12VDC	2A	24W
-12VDC	500mA	6W

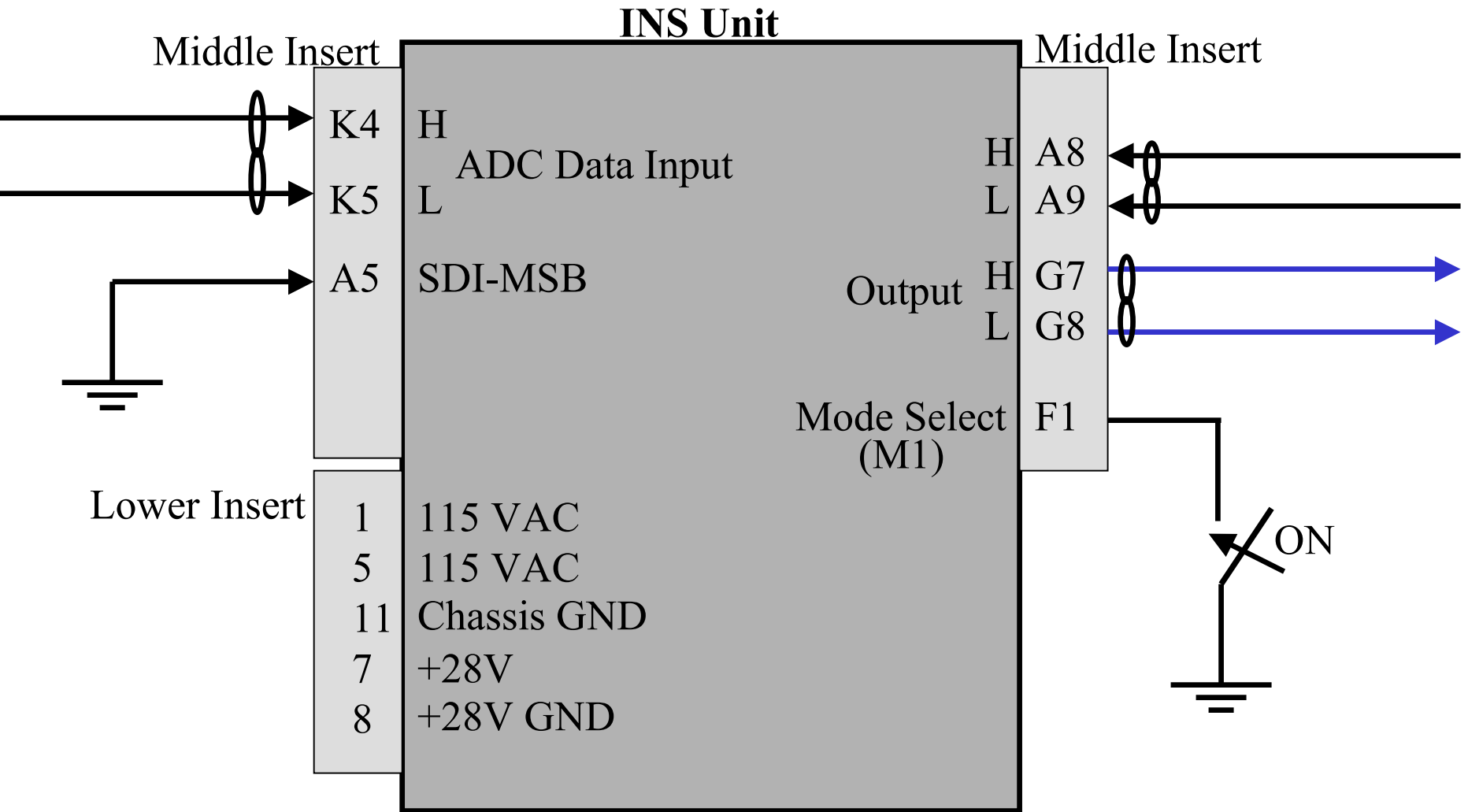
**Maximum Power Output From PC104: 75W**



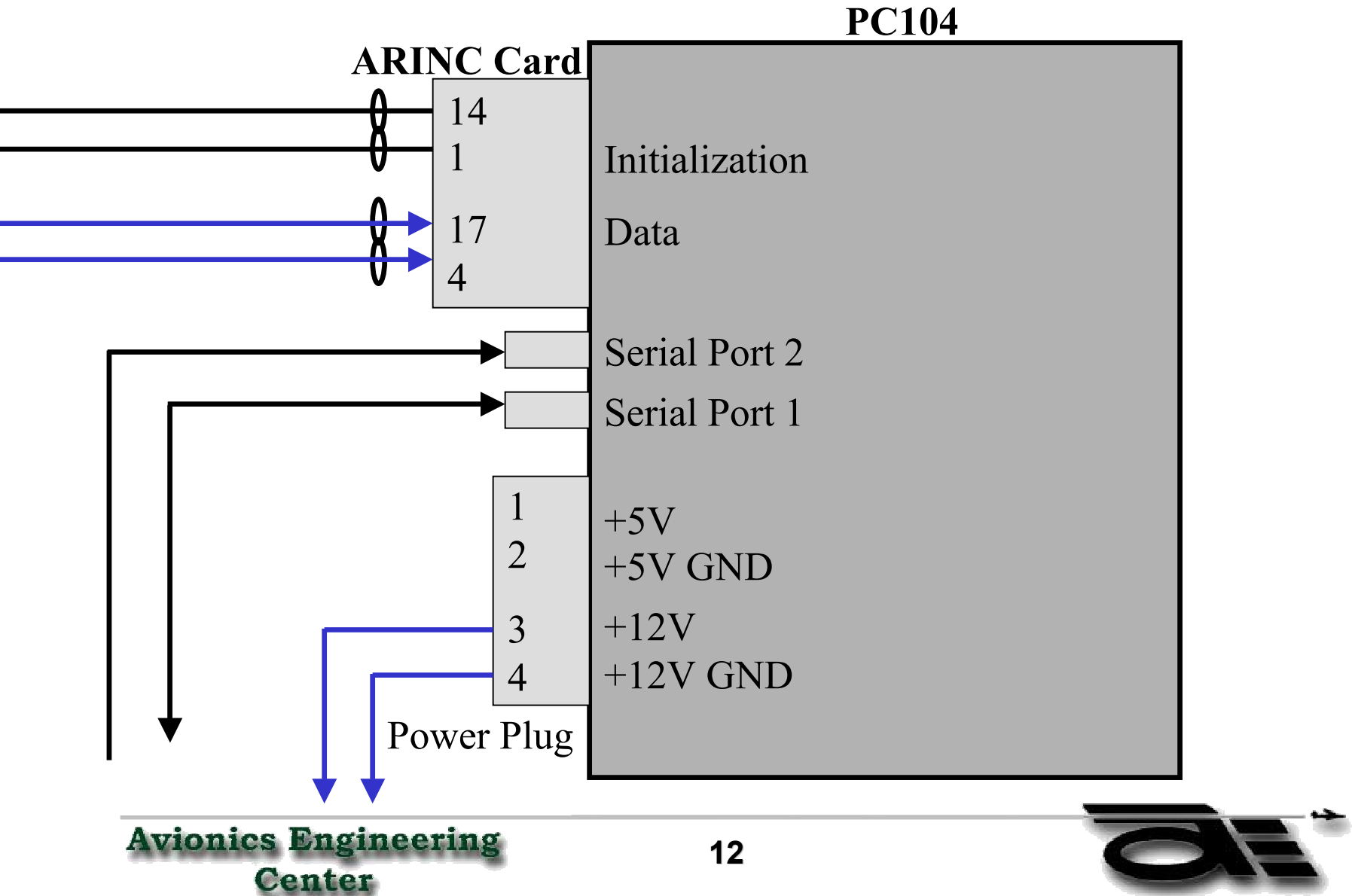
# System Schematic



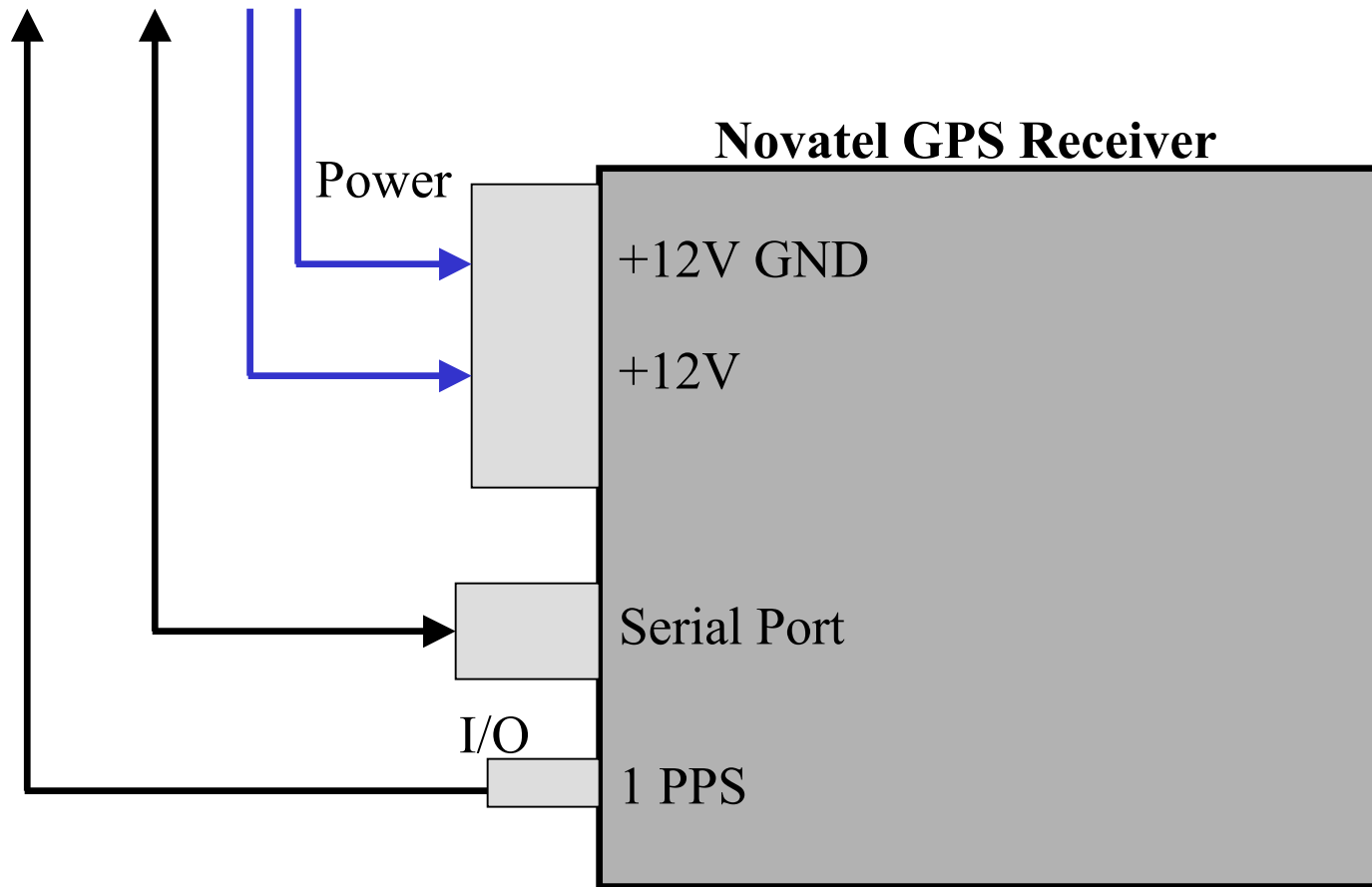
# System Schematic Continued



# System Schematic Continued



# System Schematic Continued

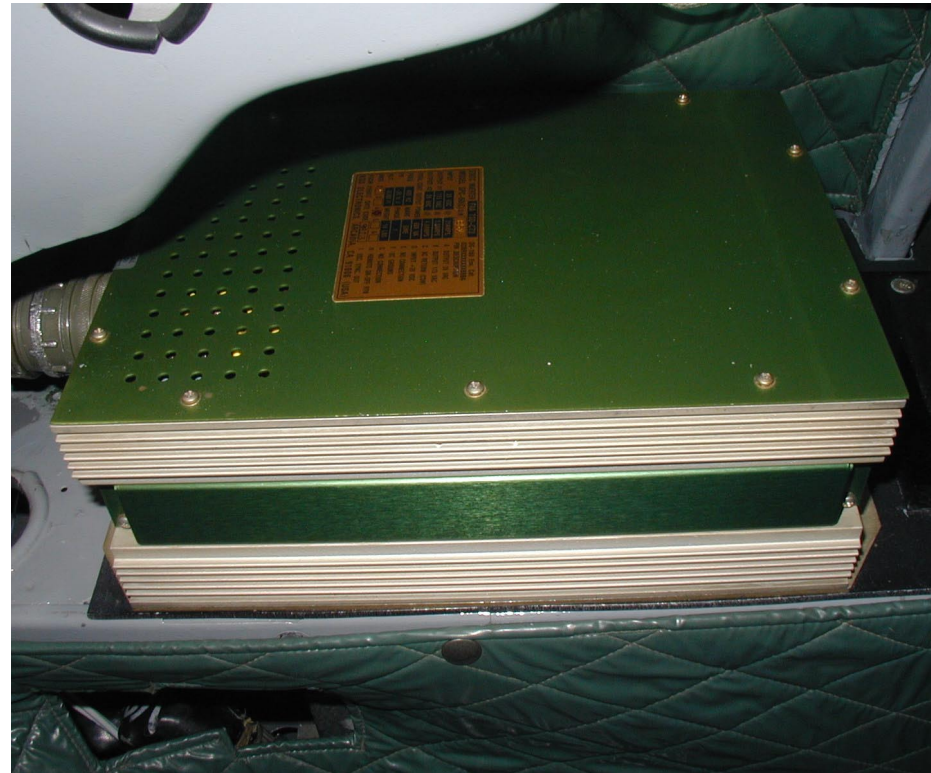


# Installed Equipment

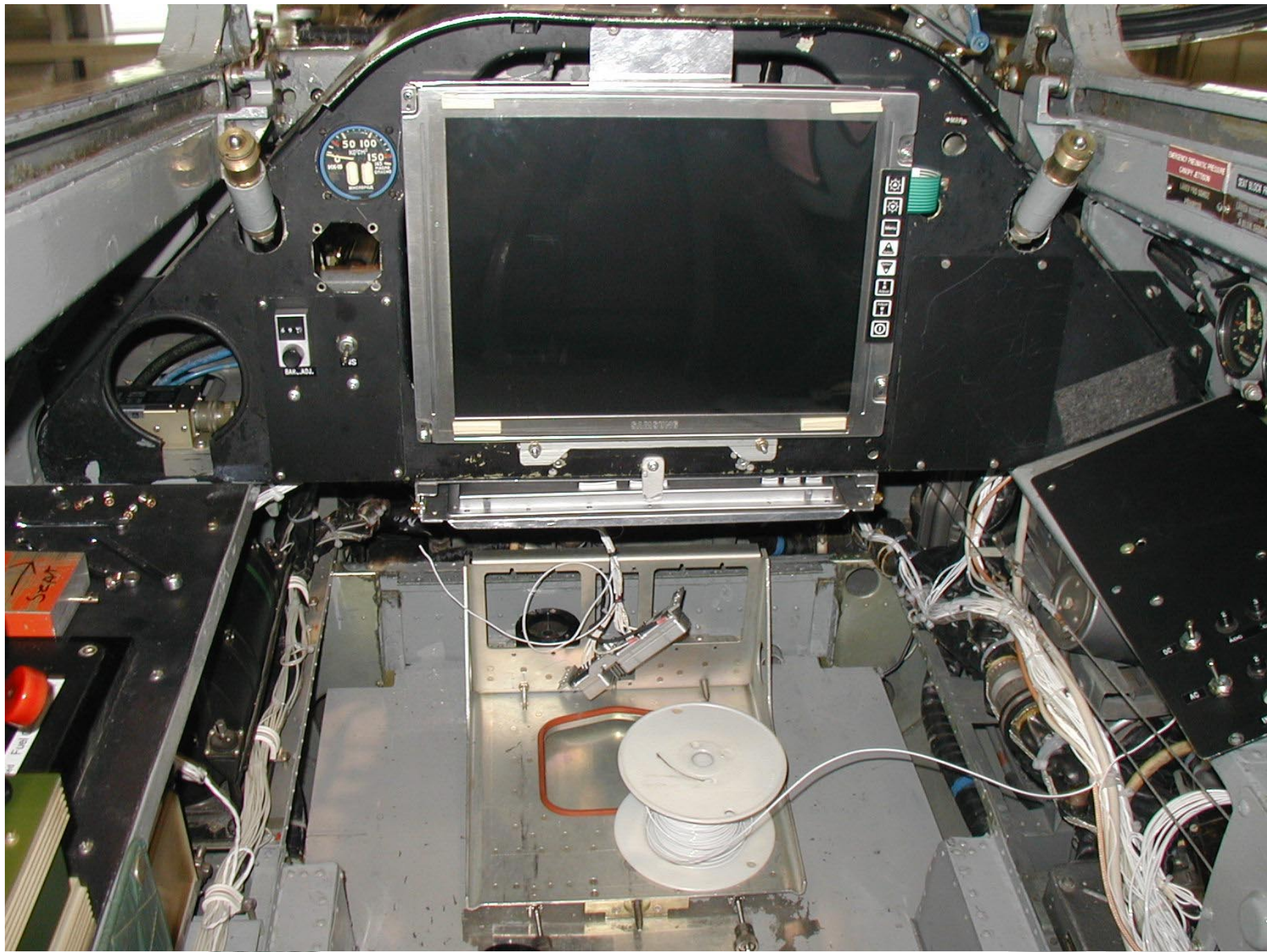
ADC



Inverter







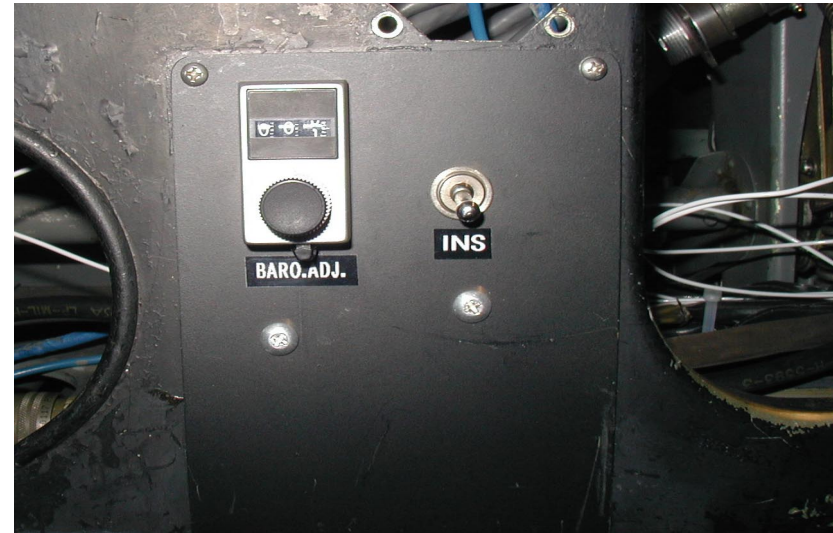


# Installed Equipment Continued

## Industrial Keyboard



## INS On Switch





# Installed Equipment Continued

**Novatel GPS Receiver**

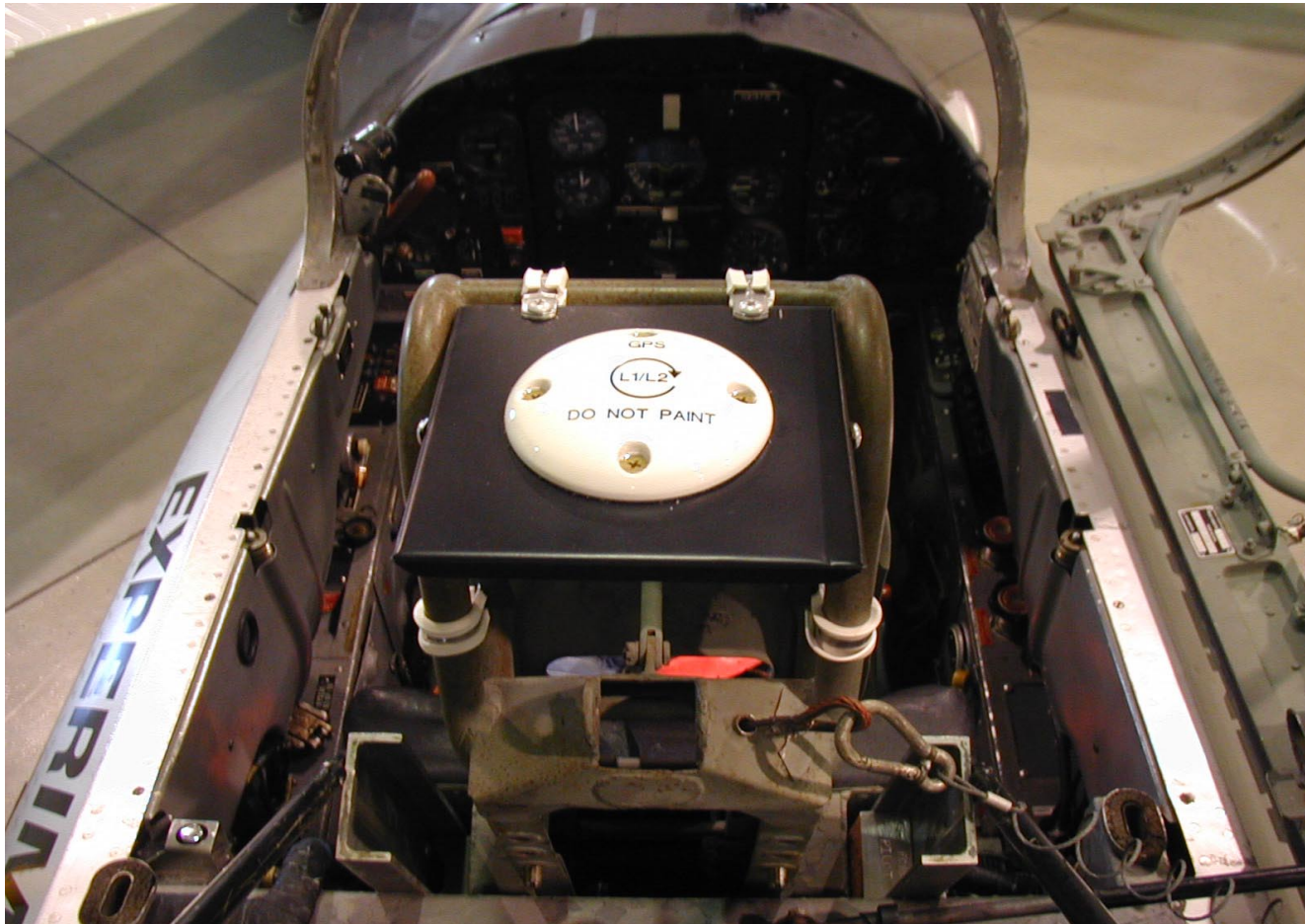


**Control Switches**

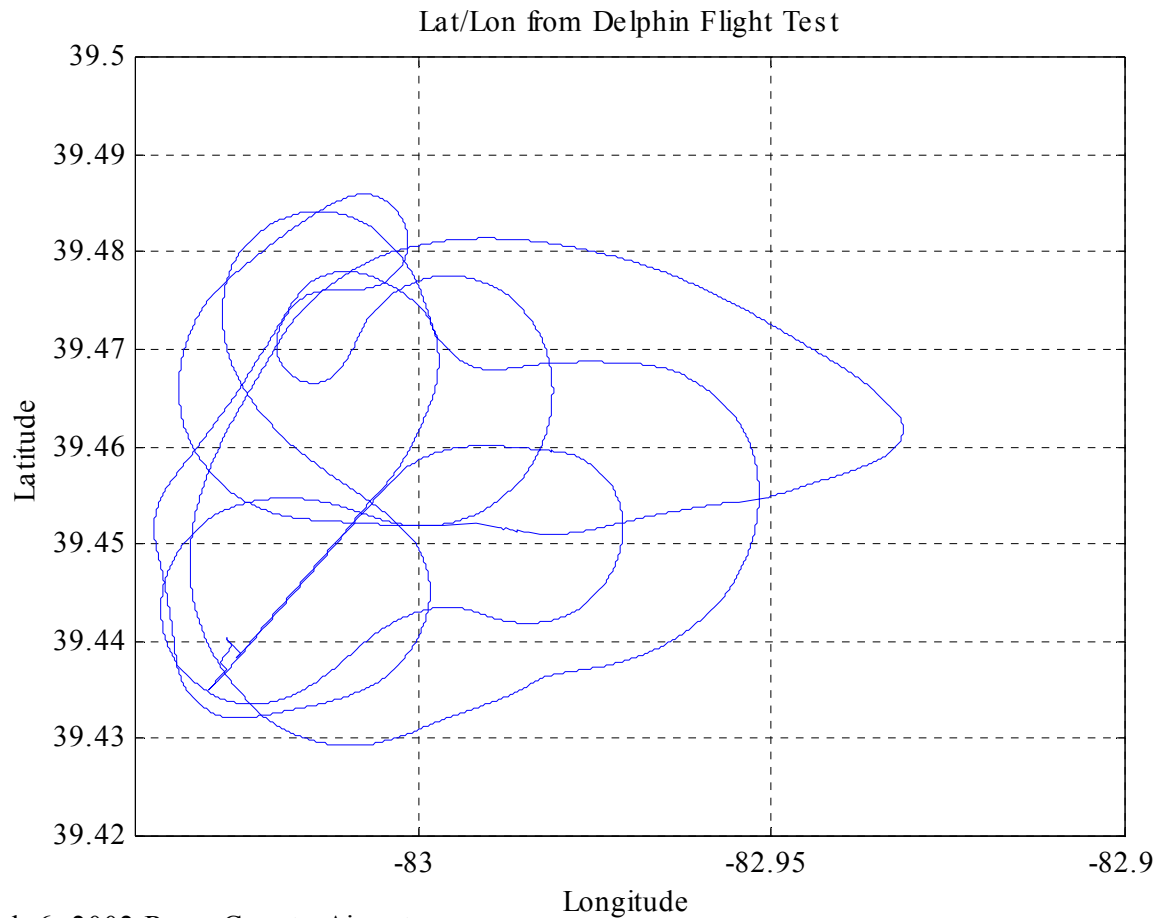


# Installed Equipment Continued

## GPS Antenna



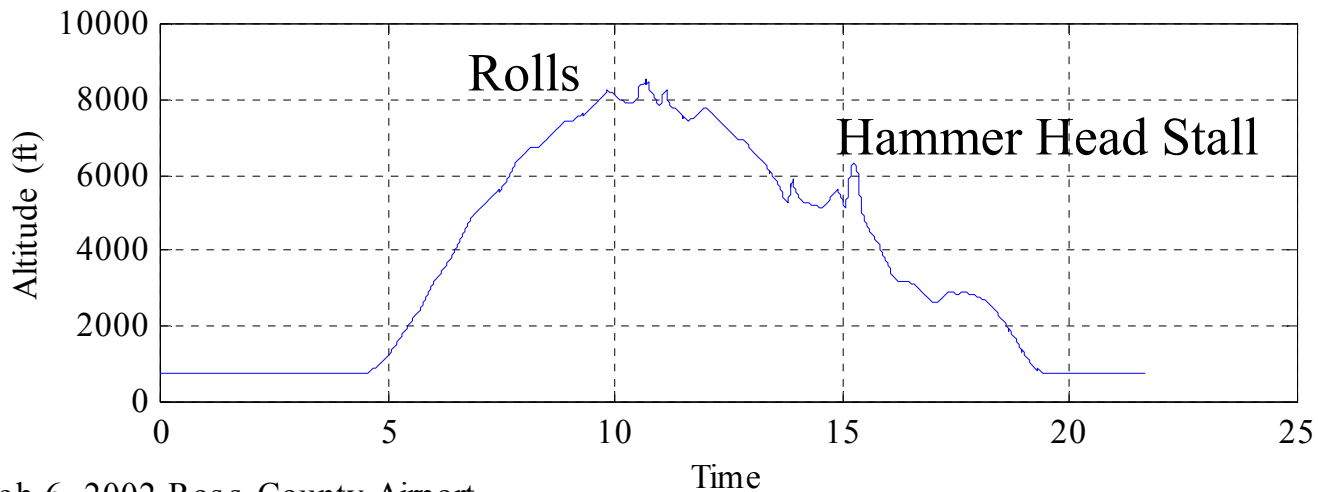
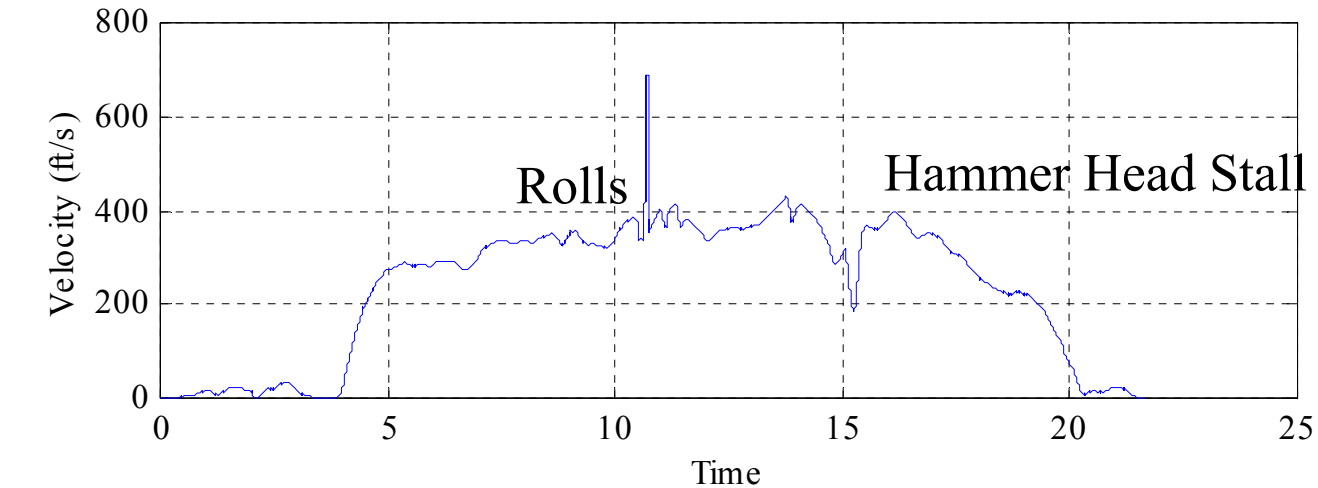
# GPS Data



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# GPS Data Continued

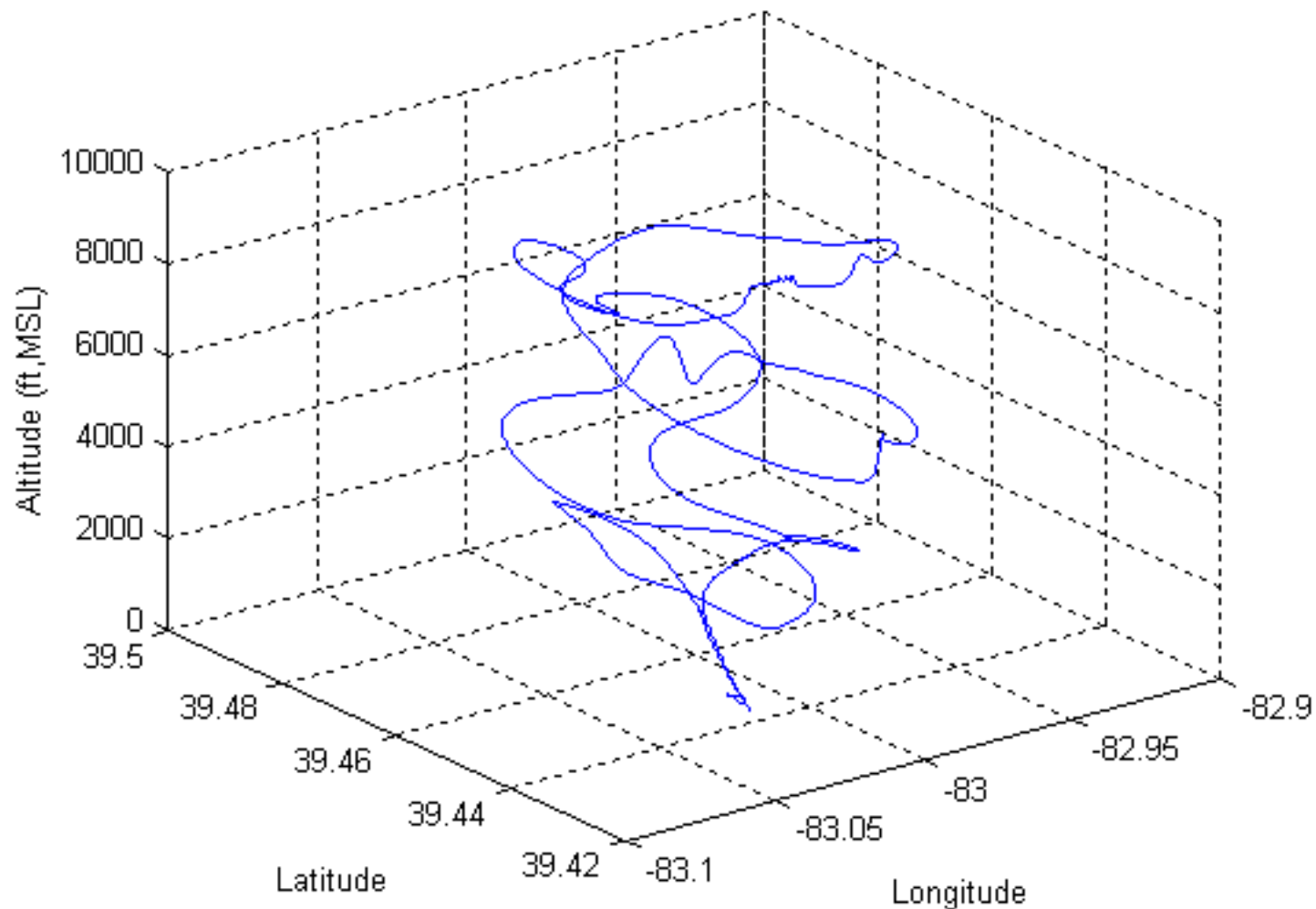


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# GPS Data Continued

Delphin Flight Path with Respect to Mean Sea Level on Feb 6, 2002



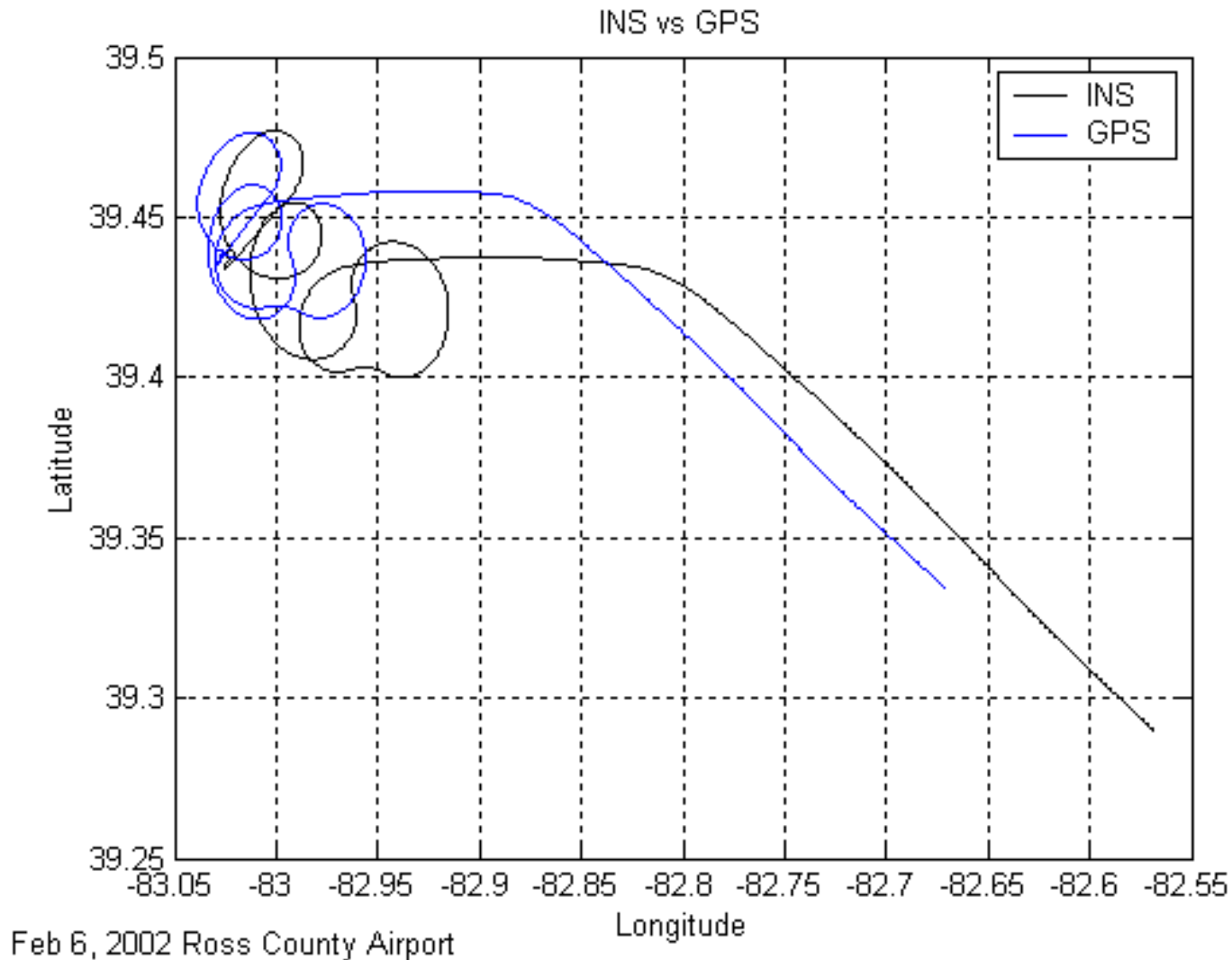


# INS

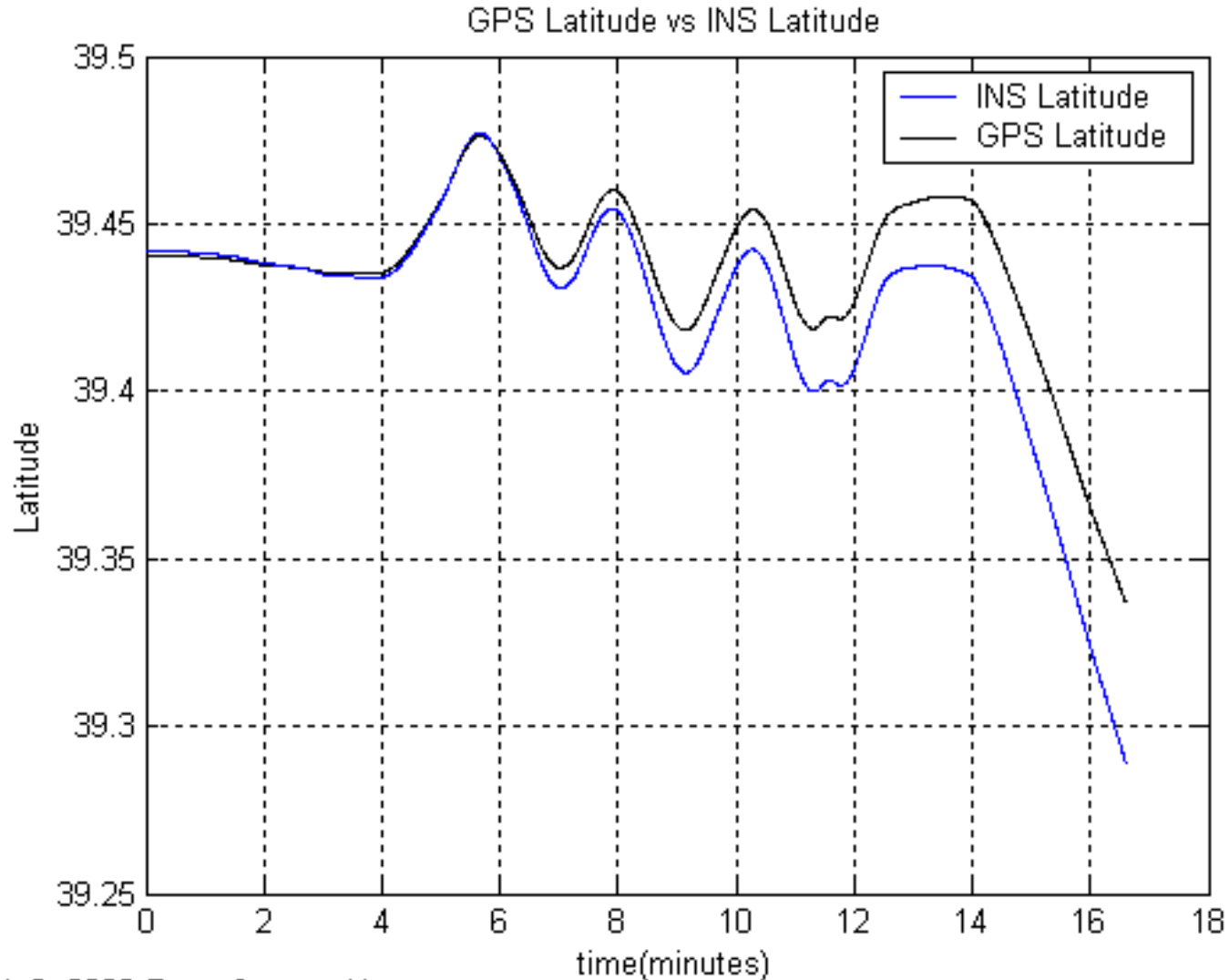
- INS Data has been collected on one flight test
- Latitude and Longitude was post processed from the collected data
- Initially, data seemed to be fine



# GPS and INS Data



# GPS and INS Data Continued

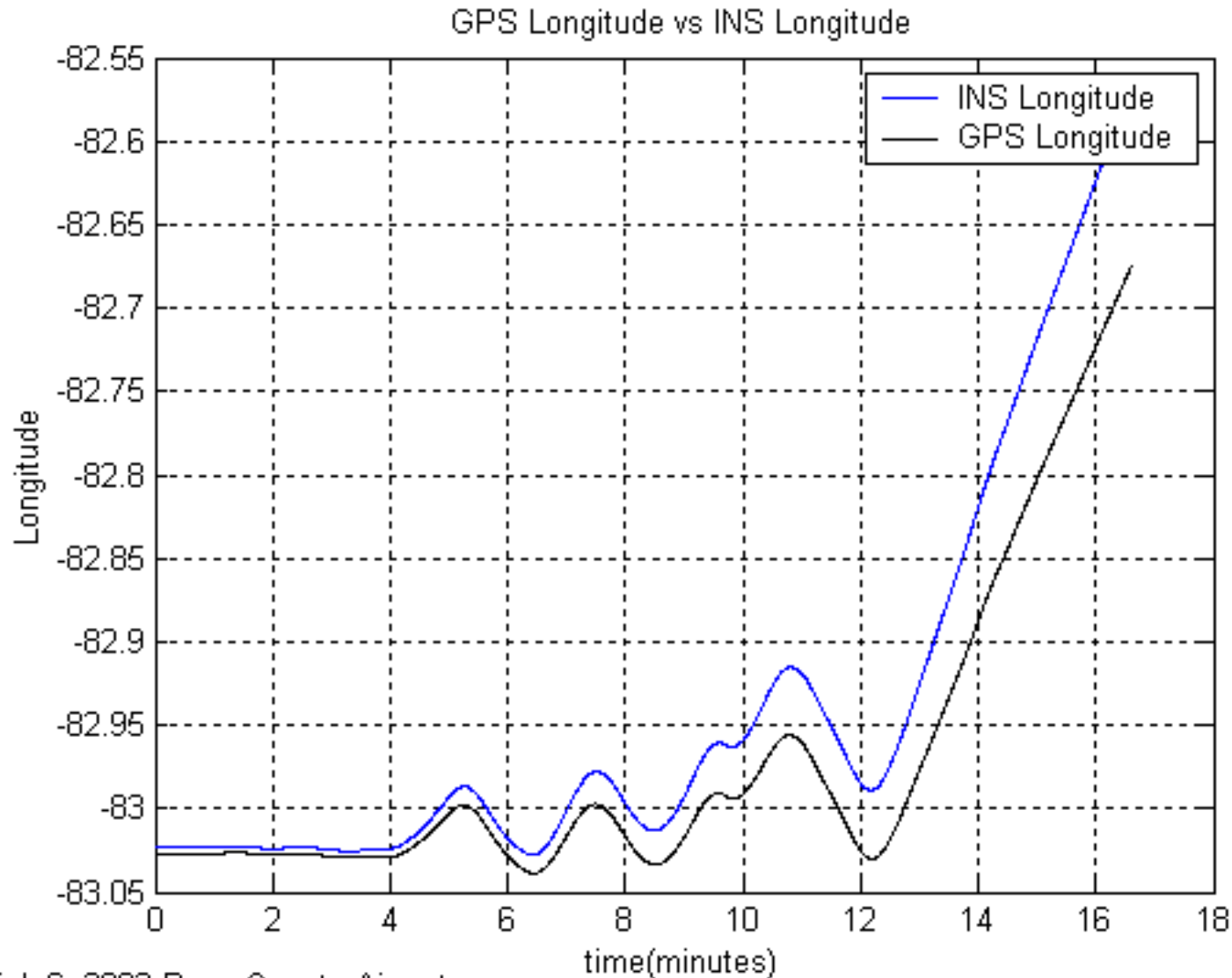


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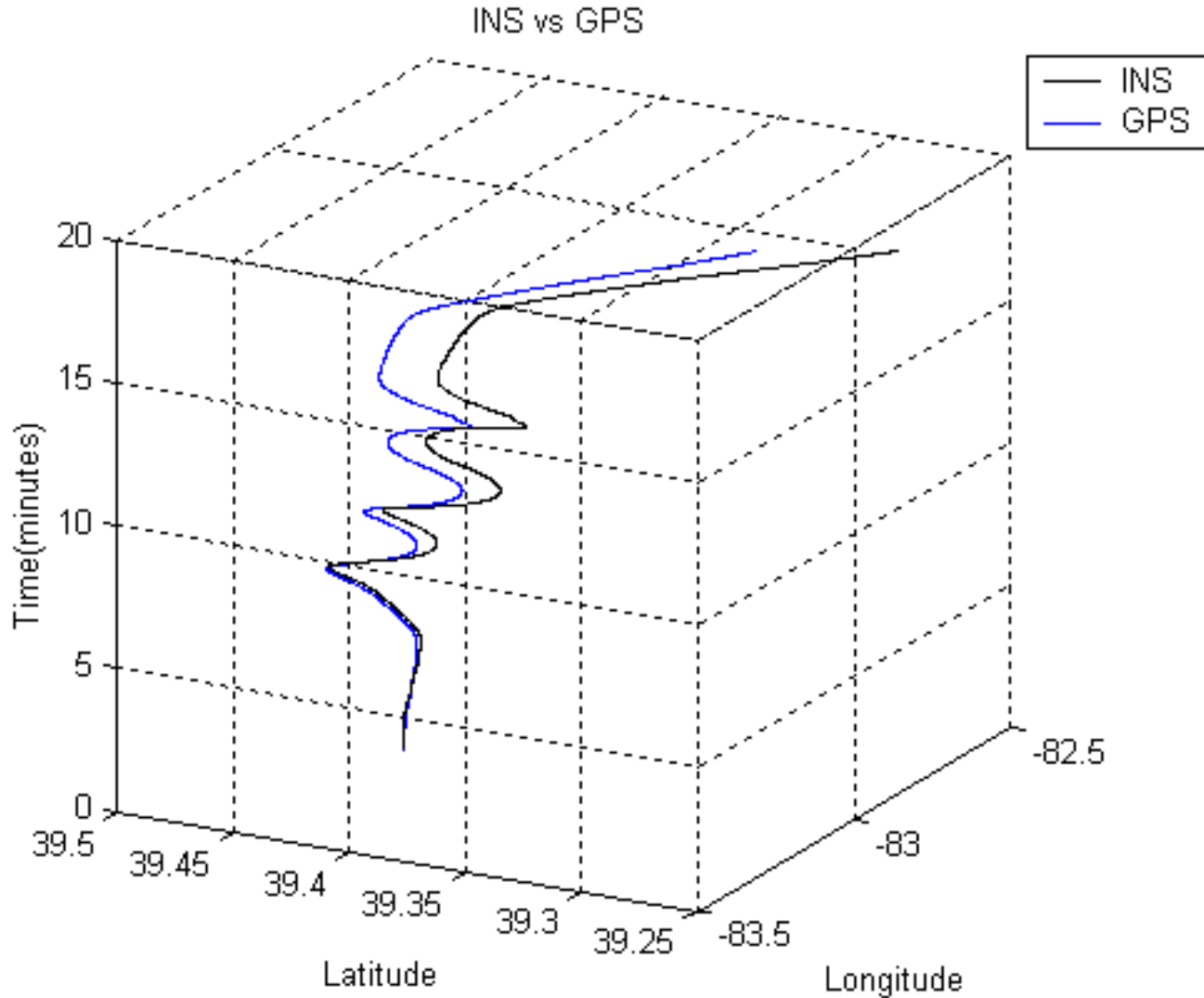
# GPS and INS Data Continued



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# GPS and INS Data Continued



# Analysis

- GPS and INS drift apart as expected
- 6 Mile difference by end of flight test
- Error much too large for INS unit

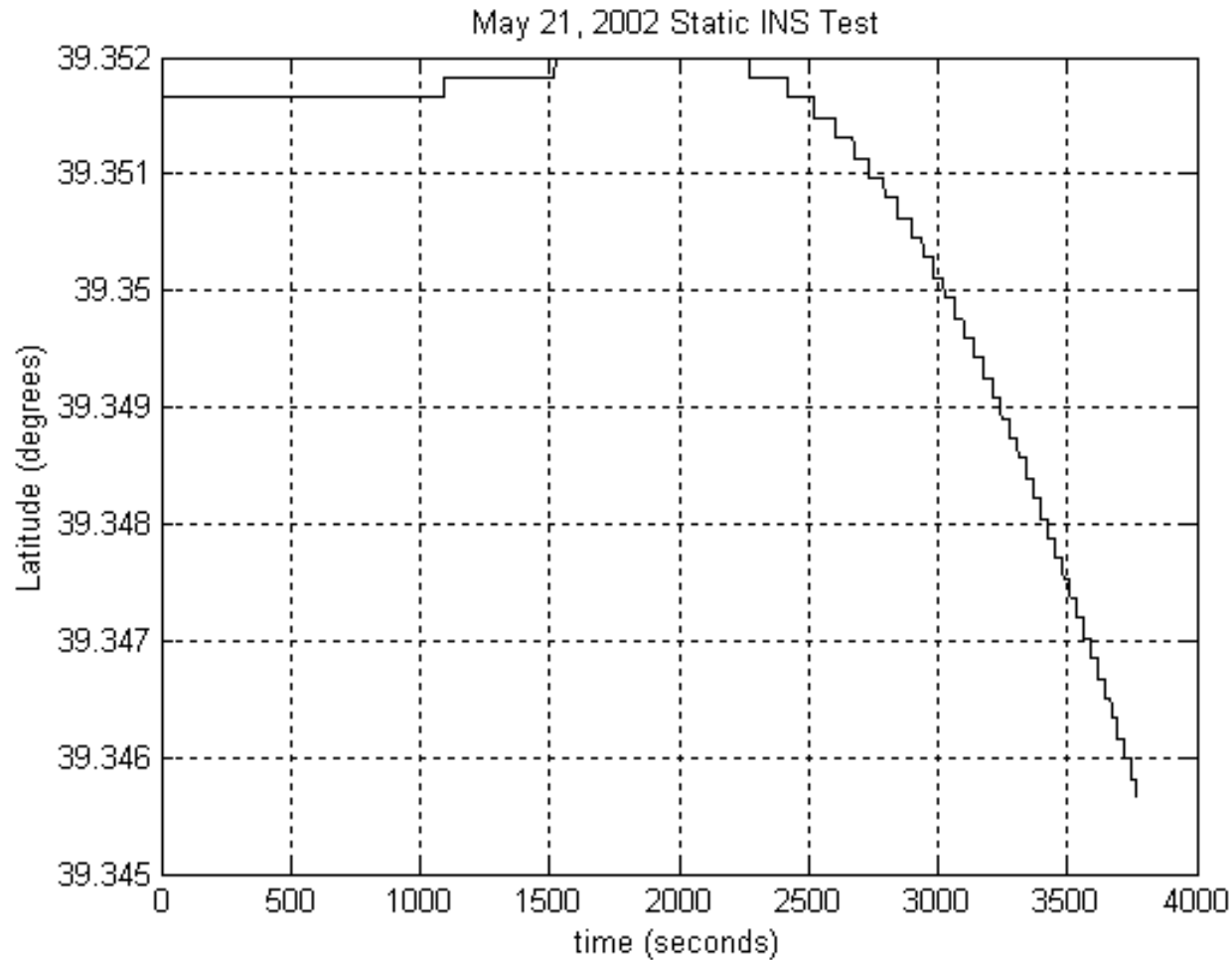


# Analysis Continued

- A problem with the INS installation was discovered and corrected
- INS can send unreliable data if not initialized properly
- Error was masked from view

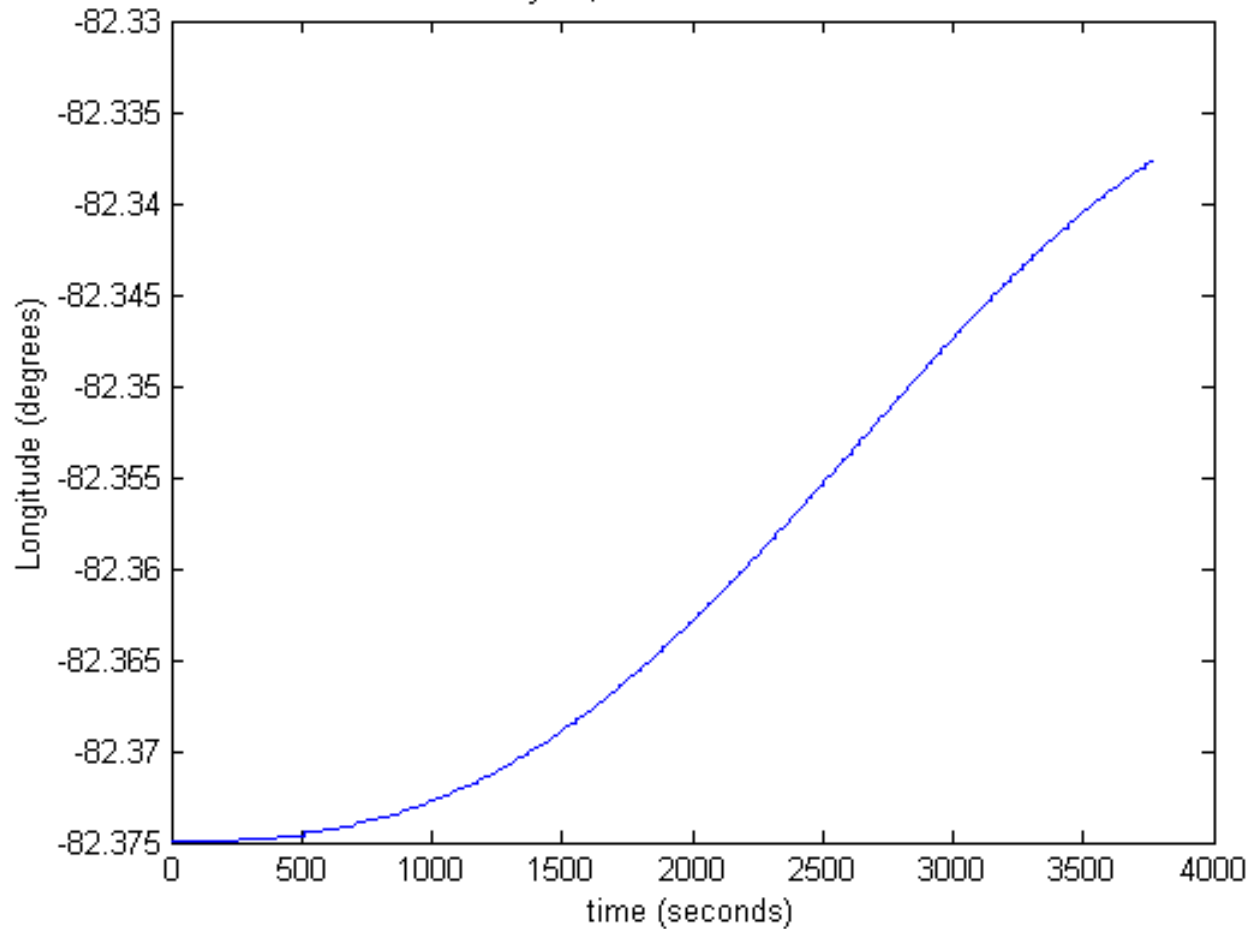


# INS Static Test



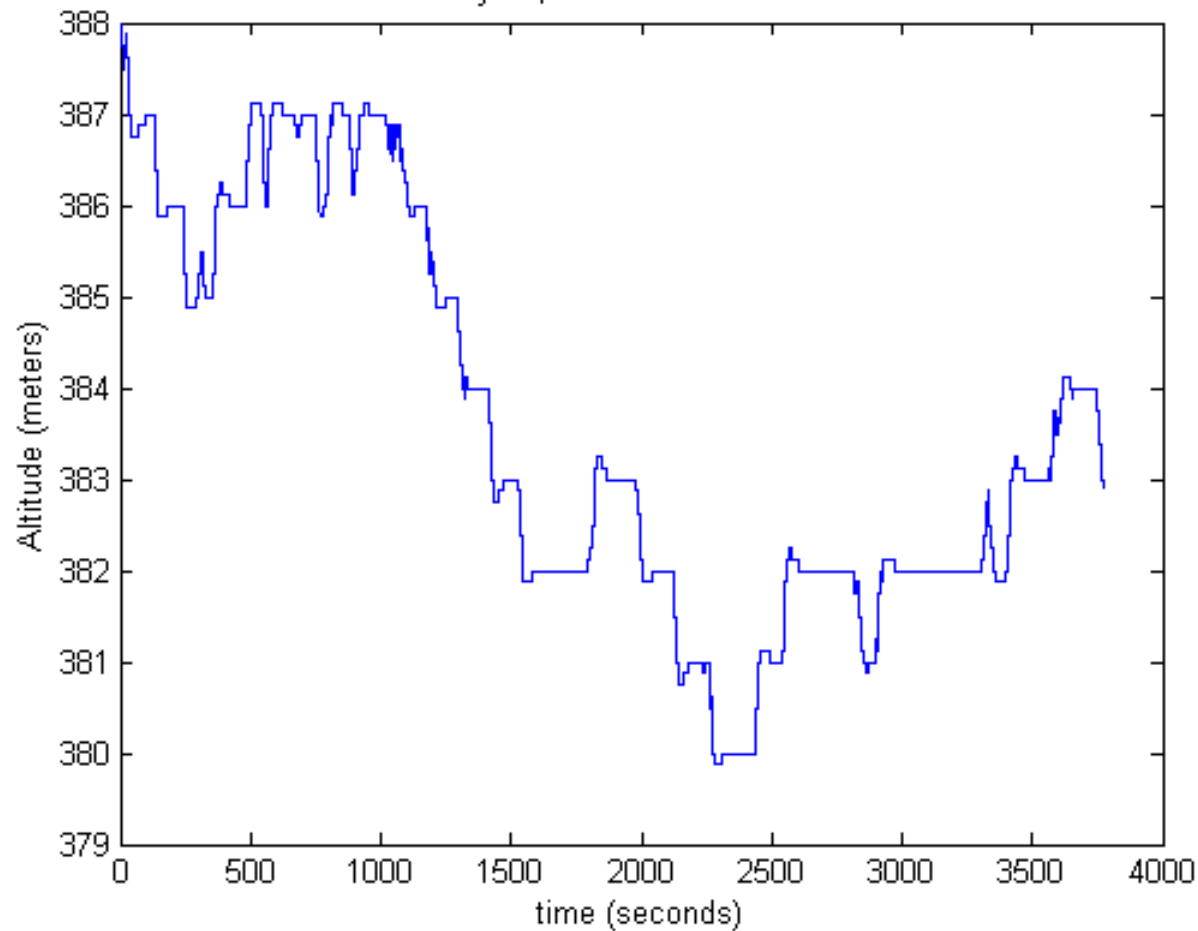
# INS Static Test

May 21, 2002 Static INS Test



# INS Static Test

May 21, 2002 Static INS Test



# Conclusion

- INS and GPS data collection is ongoing
- INS data collection software is still being refined and updated
- More flight testing is needed to determine if the INS problem is really fixed





# Contact Information

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